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CRIMINAL STATEMENTS OF

THE NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES,

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FOR

THE CALENDAR YEAR 1889,

WITH PREFATORY NOTE.

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NOTE ON THE

ADMINISTRATION OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE

IN THE

NORTH-WESTERN PROVINCES

DURING THE CALENDAR YEAR 1889.

Judicial statement No. 1.—The work performed, though still considerable, is in excess of that done in 1887, is somewhat less than that disposed of in 1888, *viz.*:—

	Original jurisdiction.				*Appellate jurisdiction.*			
	Regular cases.	Comparison with previous year.	Miscellaneous under the Code of Criminal Procedure.	Comparison with previous year.	Regular cases.	Comparison with previous year.	Revisional cases.	Comparison with previous year.
1887	105,480	+ 3,069	3,320	+ 24	10,026	+ 1,011	3,257	+ 295
1888	108,628	+ 3,148	3,478	+ 158	10,620	+ 594	3,691	+ 434
1889	107,817	— 811	3,605	+ 127	10,628	+ 8	3,521	— 170

2. *Judicial statement No.* 2.—The figures returned of "cases reported," "returned as true" and "brought to trial" are as follows:—

	Cases reported.	Returned as true.	Brought to trial.
1887	167,930	123,410	108,224
1888	168,976	124,103	111,372
1889	154,607	113,802	110,484
Decrease on previous year,	14,369	10,301	888

3. It would perhaps be somewhat unsafe at present to draw deductions from columns 2 and 3 of this statement. A comparison of the district returns *inter se* raises doubt as to whether a uniform method of educing column 2 has yet been obtained. The system of compilation has only recently been altered in accordance with the Government of India's Order No. 170 of 8th February 1886; it is full of technicalities and difficulties; unless the complicated instructions are carefully studied and understood, the headings of columns are apt to mislead, and it is thus difficult to say to what extent the difference in figures from previous years is caused, not by actual facts, but by the change in the manner of compilation.

4. Thus Mr. Lang, the Commissioner of Jhánsi, points out that while fewer cases were reported in 1889 than in 1888, there was in fact, as shown by the police reports, an increase of crime due to bad harvests all over the division. He also points out that a difference in the number of cases returned as true is partly due to a more correct manner of entering cases dismissed by default.

Mr. Alexander, Magistrate of Etáwah, remarks—"The scope of this report is (now) confined to what I may 'call case work,' and does not any longer include the wider subject of 'crime' and 'reports made at police stations.' * * I do not think that a large number of reports without a corresponding number of cases *necessarily* implies any evasion or repellant action on the part of the courts; but

at the same time I think it is a fact which, if it exists, requires watching over and accounting for; and as the subject is one which obviously can find no place in the police administration report, I am rather sorry it should have been struck out of this report, in which it might have found a place."

5. The most important variations in the number of cases brought to trial are under the following headings :—

Increase.	*Cases.*	Decrease.	*Cases.*
Public tranquillity ...	76	Relating to public servants ...	89
Contempts	56	False evidence	14
Public health	157	Coin	23
Religion	6	Affecting life	61
Theft	34	Hurt	1,675
Robbery ...	11	Restraint	156
Receiving stolen property	344	Assault	907
Trespass	618	Breach of trust	54
Intimidation	58	Mischief	645
Local laws	1,020		

6. With the exception of assault, which exhibited a decrease in 1888 also, and of theft, trespass, robbery and offences under special and local laws, which showed an increase in that year also, those heads which showed an increase in 1888 show a decrease in the year under report, and *vice versâ*.

In an agricultural community trespass and mischief are apt to be combined, or the lines which separate them to be indefinite. Setting off trespass against mischief, the broad features of the year, as shown by the cases brought to trial, are a considerable diminution in offences purely involving violence, a slight increase in offences against property, and considerable activity in enforcing sanitary rules whether under the Indian Penal Code or under local laws.

7. Of the number of persons brought to trial, which was—

In 1887	187,729
In 1888	189,719
In 1889	186,560

a fraction over 49 per cent. were acquitted or discharged against 51 per cent. in the previous year and 49 per cent. convicted against 47·6 per cent.

8. The number of persons convicted in each of these years was :—

1887	90,966
1888	90,450
1889	91,860

If, however, we deduct the numbers convicted under the Code of Criminal Procedure and under local and special laws, there is but little increase in 1888 and fewer convictions under the Penal Code than in 1887, *viz.*—

	Persons convicted under the Penal Code.
1887	54,463
1888	53,639
1889	53,658

9. Prosecutions were most and least successful under the same headings as usual; but under the main heads of theft and hurt, which account for over a third of the persons under trial, prosecutions do not seem to have been so successful as in 1888, being—

	Percentage convicted.	
	1888.	1889.
Theft	71·9	71·3
Hurt	19·4	18·6

10. From Statement A we get the following results :—

Chapter VIII, Indian Penal Code (public tranquillity).—The number of persons convicted was almost the same as in the previous year. Convictions were highest in Meerut (277), Mirzapur (255), Bareilly (229) and Allahabad (205). The most noticeable differences were the increase in Meerut (from 134 to 277), Saharánpur (from 28 to 91), Pilibhít (from 68 to 123), Jhánsi (15 to 54) and Basti (47 to 190); and the decrease in Aligarh (from 71 to 33), Garhwál (44 to 11), Tarái (24 to 2), Moradabad (245 to 159), Farukhabad (72 to 17), Cawnpore (100 to 42), Fatehpur (54 to 8) and Hamírpur (76 to 22).

11. *Chapters IX and X, Indian Penal Code (public servants).*—There was a decrease of 1,058 in the total number of convictions. The highest numbers were in Meerut (258), Jhánsi (130), Etah (121), while in each of the districts of Muzaffarnagar, Muttra, Allahabad and Mirzapur they exceeded a hundred. The largest variations compared with 1888 were the decrease in Meerut (from 714 to 258), in Kumaun (from (413 to 36) and in Agra (from 485 to 32).

12. *Chapter XI, Indian Penal Code (false evidence).*—There was an increase of 53 convictions. Allahabad tops the list with 73, followed by Benares with 69 and Meerut and Bareilly with 68 apiece.

13. *Chapters XII and XIII, Indian Penal Code (coin, &c.)*—The number of convictions fell from 200 to 165. Pilibhít, Etáwah and Jalaun show none; Bijnor, Jaunpur and Mirzapur only one each. Allahabad stands first with 16 convictions, Bareilly has 13 and Benares 12.

14. *Chapters XIV and XV, Indian Penal Code (public health).*—Much activity has been shown in enforcing the sanitary provisions of the code; 5,441 persons were brought to trial and 4,254 convicted under Chapter XIV against 2,865 and 2,364, respectively, in the previous year. The largest number of convictions were naturally in districts where large towns are situated; in Meerut they have risen from 241 to 1,504, in Cawnpore from 371 to 950, in Agra from 150 to 501. Bulandshahr shows an increase from 60 to 167, and Allahabad from 66 to 199.

15. *Chapter XVI, Indian Penal Code (human body).*—Convictions fell by 1,453. While last year there were over 500 convictions in seven districts, in the year under report they exceeded the number only in Moradabad (564), Gorakhpur (527) and Sháhjahánpur (505). There was an increase in Meerut from 340 to 482, in Etah from 347 to 431, and in Basti from 276 to 330; while in Aligarh the numbers fell from 801 to 407, in Bulandshahr from 351 to 247, in Bareilly from 521 to 417, in Farukhabad from 325 to 226, in Allahabad from 636 to 492, in Gorakhpur from 702 to 527, and in Mirzapur from 408 to 276.

16. *Chapter XVII, Indian Penal Code (property).*—There were in the provinces 438 more convictions than in 1888. The districts which showed worst last year again appear in the same position.

There were over 1,000 convictions in the following districts :—Gorakhpur (1,941), Allahabad (1,897), Azamgarh (1,447) Meerut (1,316), Bareilly, (1,301), Benares (1,292), Mirzapur (1,197), Gházipur (1,176), and Sháhjahánpur (1,072). The variations are geographically marked with great distinctness. In Allahabad and the districts east of it and in some of the sub-Tarái districts, when there is any marked difference it consists of an increase of convictions, while in the Duáb and central districts there is a decrease. Thus there is an increase in Allahabad of 551 persons convicted, in Mirzapur of 352, in Benares of 312, in Gházipur of 249 in Azamgarh of 117, in Basti of 123, in Pilibhít of 127, in Bareilly of 234, in Saháranpur of 62, Bijnor of 50, and Meerut of 67; while there is a decrease in Muttra of 133, in Aligarh of 445, in Budaun of 123,

Sháhjahánpur of 260, Farukhabad of 163, in Mainpuri of 303, in Etáwah of 147, and in Agra of 105. Bundelkhand generally shows a slight decrease.

17. *Chapters XVIII to XXII, Indian Penal Code (miscellaneous).*—There is an increase of 190. The principal convictions were in Cawnpore (99), Gházipur (74), and Gorakhpur (52).

18. *Judicial Statement No.* 3.—The number of miscellaneous proceedings under the Code of Criminal Procedure has fallen from 3,794 to 3,711. The number of persons concerned, however, has increased from 7,109 to 7,703, and the number of so-called convictions from 3,923 to 4,487. The most noticeable feature of the return is the increase from 401 to 455 in cases and from 510 to 1,075 persons convicted in regard to public nuisances. There were also 91 more persons bound over to keep the peace than in 1888, but under the other heads the so-called convictions were fewer.

19. From Statement C we find that proceedings against witnesses were confined to three districts, Aligarh, Bareilly and Sháhjahánpur, the last named district showing 31 out of the 35 witnesses concerned.

20. Under section 250, regarding frivolous complaints, Moradabad, Sháhjahánpur and Cawnpore show each 19 persons so dealt with, Bulandshahr 15 and Allahabad 14. In eight districts, Dehra, Aligarh, Bareilly, Farukhabad, Jhánsi, Lalitpur, Gházipur and Ballia, there were no cases. Of these districts Farukhabad returns 187 and Ballia 55 cases struck off as false, and Aligarh 1,655 and Bareilly 1,495 complaints dismissed under section 203. Mr. Finlay, Magistrate of Agra, thinks sufficient use is not made of section 250. Mr. Irwin, Magistrate of Sháhjahánpur, considers the provisions of that section should be extended to all frivolous or vexatious complaints.

21. The bail or recognizances of 157 persons against 194 in the previous year were forfeited. Allahabad shows 40, Ballia 32 and Benares 28 cases. The nine eastern districts, including Allahabad, show 161 cases against 70 in the rest of the province.

22. One hundred and seven jurors or assessors were proceeded against for non-attendance compared with 139 in 1889; but 46 compared with 38 were fined. Aligarh and Bareilly still keep the first place with 15 persons concerned apiece, Cawnpore has 14 and Agra 10. Mr. Muir, Judge of Benares, writes that out of 15 persons summoned seldom more than ten attend; but only six were proceeded against in that district. Mr. Fox, Judge of Gházipur, a copy of whose remarks has been forwarded to Government, considers that jurors and assessors should be paid on the same scale as witnesses.

23. Proceedings to prevent a breach of the peace were numerous in Saháranpur with 311 persons called upon to show cause, in Basti with 291, Allahabad with 255, Benares with 252 and Budaun with 240 persons. In Aligarh no one was called upon to show cause against 53 in the preceding year. There were 1,840 persons actually bound over against 1,749.

Mr. Irwin, Magistrate of Sháhjahánpur, writes—"I have always thought it a pity that section 106, Civil Procedure Code, confines the power of demanding recognizances and security to keep the peace to Magistrates of the first class. Such recognizances, even without security, are generally very effective in preserving the peace, for a time at any rate; and I think the power should be exercised as a rule instead of, as at present, the exception. If a second or third class Magistrate can convict a man for riot, criminal trespass or other breach of the peace, he might surely be deemed competent to bind over the offender not to repeat the offence."

24. There were 1,315 persons against 1,336 who were called upon to show cause why they should not furnish security for good behaviour. Security was actually

demanded from 815 persons against 869, a decrease of 54; but 734 were imprisoned in default against 343. In no district were as many as 100 persons concerned against three districts having over 100 persons concerned in 1889; Allahabad with 90, Bareilly and Gorakhpur with 88 each, and Meerut and Benares with 85 each show the largest numbers; and of the larger districts Basti with 13, Cawnpore with 14, and Jaunpur with 15 the smallest numbers.

25. Proceedings with regard to public nuisances were numerous in Agra, where 466 persons were concerned, Mirzapur with 305, Gorakhpur with 185, and Allahabad with 117 persons concerned. In 26 districts no person was proceeded against.

26. The number of persons concerned in proceedings regarding disputed possession has risen from 332 to 459. As in the previous year, but to an even more marked degree, these proceedings are confined to the eastern districts, which show 396 persons concerned against 63 for all the rest of the provinces. In maintenance cases Benares with 90 and Allahabad with 65 still remain preëminent.

27. *Judicial statement No. 4.*—The work done by the different classes of courts for three years is as follows :—

		Cases.
Benches of Magistrates	1887	14,561
	1888	17,669
	1889	15,410
Unpaid Magistrates sitting singly ...	1887	11,638
	1888	11,550
	1889	13,849
Stipendiary Magistrates	1887	81,134
	1888	81,284
	1889	80,626
Sessions Judges	1887	1,464
	1888	1,593
	1889	1,525
High Court	1887	3
	1888	10
	1889	12

28. District Magistrates disposed of 1,171 original cases against 1,227 in 1889 and of 895 referred cases against 638. The original work, though less than in the previous year by 56 cases, exceeds that of 1887 by 188 cases. The referred cases are largely in excess of previous years.

29. The work of Honorary Magistrates, whether sitting in benches or singly, continues to be highly spoken of. All Magistrates acknowledge their aid with thanks, and state that they exercise their powers discreetly and command respect. In one district the Magistrate adverts to some dilatoriness on the part of the benches, and in another district the Magistrate has not thought it advisable to send work to one Honorary Magistrate. Otherwise nothing but praise has been written regarding them. The benches in the following districts disposed of a large number of cases :—

Benares	4,011	Allahabad	1,157
Cawnpore	3,476	Bareilly	1,123
Agra	1,816		

30. The number of persons convicted by the different classes of courts and the percentages they bore to the number tried is shown in the following table. Under the head of Magistrates committals and references have been counted as convictions for the purpose of educing the percentage.

	1887.		1888.		1889.	
	No.	Percentage.	No.	Percentage.	No.	Percentage.
Magistrates ...	91,886	40·	91,520	49·	93,483	50·7
Courts of Sessions ...	1,681	67·	1,769	63·	1,562	59·3
High Court ...	1	20·	10	66·	8	66·

31. The number of persons convicted on summary trial shows a general tendency to decrease in all courts, except those of special Magistrates, being—

	Special Magistrates.	Stipendiary Magistrates.	District Magistrates.	Benches.
1887	11	9,326	376	2,259
1888	...	6,948	546	4,930
1889	705	6,141	395	4,534

32. The highest and lowest percentages of convictions were—

In Courts of Session (Statement D).

Dehra	100	Tarái	33
Lalitpur	100	Etah	34
Jhánsi	84	Moradabad	45
Bánda	81	Sháhjahánpur	45
Jaunpur	80		
Etáwah	80		
Jalaun	77		
Muttra	77		
Azamgarh	76		

In Courts of Magistrates (Statement E).

Garhwál	68	Jaunpur	30
Ballia	66	Tarái	40
Cawnpore	63	Pilibhít	41
Lalitpur	61	Mainpuri	41
Dehra	61	Mirzapur	41
Kumaun	60	Moradabad	42

The chief variations are—

In Courts of Session.

	Increase.		Decrease.
Jaunpur	30 to 80	Tarái	80 to 33
Jhánsi	48 to 84	Etah	79 to 34
Dehra	77 to 100	Pilibhít	83 to 47
Azamgarh	53 to 76	Jalaun	100 to 77
Bulandshahr	54 to 72	Aligarh	74 to 54
Meerut	53 to 65	Bijnor	67 to 48
		Farukhabad	77 to 58
		Muzaffarnagar	66 to 50
		Saháranpur	70 to 57
		Budaun	74 to 61

33. *Judicial Statement No. 2, column 9; Judicial Statement No. 3, column 6, and Statements B, D and E.*—The number of cases and persons remaining under trial at the close of the year as compared with the two previous years was—

		Cases.	*Persons.*
Courts of Session ...	1887	165	270
	1888	172	309
	1889	161	244
Courts of Magistrates,	1887	1,153	2,157
	1888	1,241	2,343
	1889	1,390	2,769

showing a small but regular tendency to increase in the Courts of Magistrates. The largest numbers awaiting trial were in Courts of Session, Benares 58 and Budaun 27; in Magistrates' Courts, Benares 234, Meerut 216, Basti 204.

34. *Judicial Statement No. 4.*—The average duration of cases is the same as in the three previous years in the Courts of Magistrates, namely, five days. In the Courts of Session it has fallen from 44 to 39 days.

35. *Statements F and G.*—The following table shows the number of witnesses who attended the courts, who were examined, who received their expenses, and the amount paid to them during three years :—

	Number of witnesses attended.			Number of witnesses examined			Number paid			Amount paid.		
	1887	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.
										Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Courts of Magistrates,	399,045	397,441	387,358	337 968	357,298	347,712	82,939	84,053	87,311	30,793	31,606	35,210
Courts of Session ...	17 087	18,768	10,698	13,120	13,638	11,975	12,603	13,034	11,640	9,706	10,862	9,351
High Court ...	45	149	123	32	125	78	45	149	100	446	2,486	2,257

36. In the magisterial courts 344,566 witnesses, or 89 per cent. of those who attended against 88 per cent. in the preceding year, were discharged on the first day, 32,835 on the second, 7,502 on the third and 2,455 after the third day.

37. The largest number of witnesses detained over three days were in Gházipur (267), Gorakhpur (246), Azamgarh (240), Sháhjahánpur (237), and Moradabad (222), a great improvement on last year.

38. A large number were detained until the third day in the following districts :—

Benares	941	Bareilly	530
Gorakhpur	746	Azamgarh	418
Sháhjahánpur	604	Moradabad	390
Gházipur	586	Farukhabad	315

39. Sixty-nine per cent. compared with 66 per cent. in the previous year of witnesses who attended Courts of Session were discharged on the first day. On the first day 11,560, on the second day 3,530, on the third day 927, and after the third day 681 witnesses were discharged, which is also a considerable improvement.

40. Gorakhpur again shows the largest number of witnesses detained beyond three days by Courts of Session, *viz.*, 206 ; Farukhabad with 93, Meerut with 73 and Ballia with 66 have also a largish number.

41. The proportion of witnesses who receive expenses is steadily but gradually falling off in Courts of Session and increasing in the magisterial courts, being—

	Courts of Session.	*Magisterial Courts.*
1887	74 per cent.	21·
1888	72 „	21·
1889	69 „	22 5

The variation, however, in different districts remains extreme, Hamírpur Magistrates having paid 54 per cent. and Mainpuri Magistrates 48 per cent. against 7 per cent. in Aligarh and 2 per cent. in Dehra.

42. The average amount paid to each witness was Rs. 22-8-0 against Rs. 16-11-0 in the High Court, annas 12-10 against annas 12-9 in Courts of Session and annas 6-5 against annas 5-11 in Courts of Magistrates.

43. In Courts of Magistrates 89·7 per cent. of witnesses who attended and in Courts of Session 71·7 were examined.

44. *Judicial Statement No.* 5.—The number of persons sentenced to death was 77 against 98 in the preceding year and 66 in 1887. Sentences of transportation were fewer by 61, of whipping more by 420, and of imprisonment more by 1,092. Sentences of fine also rose by 872.

45. The increase in sentences of imprisonment is entirely in sentences of over 15 days and under two years, and there is a decrease in the number of sentences of 15 days and under, and of above two years. Similarly the increase in sentences of fine is confined to those under Rs. 50, and there is a material decrease in those above Rs. 50.

46. Of the 4,376 persons sentenced to whipping the detail is as follows :—

In lieu of other punishment	3,885
In addition to ditto	375
Juveniles	116

Three thousand eight hundred and eighty-nine whippings or 88·8 per cent. were on first convictions, and 487 or 11·2 per cent. on second convictions, against 83 and 17 per cent., respectively, in 1889.

Whippings were awarded chiefly for the following offences :—

	1887.	1888.	1889.
Theft	2,814	2,846	3,055
Receiving stolen property	520	489	469
House trespass and house breaking	488	541	726
Total ...	3,822	3,876	4,250

and were inflicted in 16 against 15 per cent. of the cases in which it might have been inflicted.

47. Several Judges and Magistrates comment on the sentences of whipping and seem unanimous in the opinion that whipping is not so frequently inflicted as it might be. Thus the Sessions Judges of Bareilly and Cawnpore note a slight increase in the number of whippings as an improvement; the Magistrates of Agra and Bulandshahr think that the rattan is too sparingly used; the Magistrate of Basti writes that he hoped to see more frequent whippings; the Magistrate of Muzaffarnagar considers that native Deputy Magistrates do not readily resort to whipping; and the Magistrate of Etáwah remarks that subordinate courts often inflict punishments themselves when they should refer the case for whipping.

Undoubtedly whipping is not so freely resorted to now as it used to be in former years, as is shown by the following figures. The years 1877-79 have been omitted as abnormal :—

	Number whipped.
1875	6,092
1876	5,281
1880	6,901
1881	6,222
1882	4,687
1883	4,780
1884	3,193
1887	3,907
1888	3,956
1889	4,376

48. *Statement II.*—Details regarding fines are—

	Persons fined.	*Amount.*	*Realized.*	*Percentage realized.*
		Rs.	Rs.	
1887	58,747	2,71,946	2,33,411	86
1888	56,724	2,64,264	2,27,622	86
1889	57,596	2,79,021	2,35,497	84

For the different courts the figures are—

	Inflicted.	*Realized.*	*Percentage.*
	Rs.	Rs.	
Courts of Session	11,251	4,142	37
Magistrates' Courts	2,67,770	2,31,355	86

49. The unrealized amount in Courts of Session is chiefly due to Rs. 300 arrears in Dehra, Rs. 500 in Etáwah, Rs. 750 in Muttra, Rs. 1,700 in Jhánsi, Rs. 2,150 in Cawnpore, and Rs. 1,300 in Benares. In Etáwah Rs. 250 of the sum unrealized had

been remitted on appeal and a similar appeal was pending. The Rs. 750 in Muttra was a nominal fine in a post-office case. In Jhánsi Rs. 1,600 fines were inflicted on residents of native states and there was no method of recovering.

50. Of the magisterial courts, Bulandshahr, Agra and Mainpuri realized, with arrears of the previous year, more than had been inflicted during the year; the arrears were small in Muzaffarnagar, Aligarh, Pilibhít, Muttra and Etáwah, and large in Saháranpur (Rs. 2,328), Meerut (Rs. 2,645), Cawnpore (Rs. 2,895), Gorakhpur (Rs. 3,662), and Benares (Rs. 2,785).

51. Courts of Session have continued to pay attention to granting compensation under section 545 of the Criminal Procedure Code, but there has been a falling off in the Courts of Magistrates. Nine Courts of Session made grants against seven in 1888, and the sum allowed was considerably larger. Among Magistrates' Courts Sháhjahánpur again leads the way with Rs. 1,762 paid in compensation, and Kumaun with Rs. 546, Bánda with Rs. 498, Allahabad with Rs. 741, Jaunpur with Rs. 525, Ballia with Rs. 635 show well. Aligarh only gave Rs. 4, Garhwál Rs. 18, Tarái Rs. 15, Agra Rs. 25, Etah Rs. 19, Benares Re. 1, and Gházipur Rs. 2. For the provinces the comparative figures are—

	By Courts of Session.	*By Magistrates.*	*Total.*
	Rs	Rs.	Rs.
1887	83	11,068	11,151
1888	465	12,808	13,273
1889	811	10,814	11,625

APPEALS.

52. *Judicial Statement No. 6, and Statements I and L.*—The following table gives an abstract of the appellate business of the courts for 1887-88-89 :—

	Cases preferred.			*Disposed of.*			*Pending.*		
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Magistrates ...	3,339	3,367	2,884	3,261	3,265	2,765	78	102	71
Courts of Session ...	6,177	6,650	7,320	5,994	6,438	7,005	183	212	315
High Court ...	819	917	829	771	917	860	90	90	59

There is a steady growth in Courts of Session, but a material decrease in Courts of Magistrates.

53. In the jurisdictions noted below the number of appeals is large :—

Courts of Session.		*Magistrates' Courts.*	
Bareilly	634	Saháranpur	218
Farukhabad	555	Sháhjahánpur	170
Meerut	544	Moradabad	155
Gorakhpur	519	Gorakhpur	147
Bijnor-Budaun	487	Gházipur	144
Saháranpur	468		
Gházipur	416		

The increase from 333 to 634 in Bareilly Court of Sessions is startling.

54. No court shows any very large number of appeals pending. The largest pending files are for Courts of Session, Gorakhpur 54, Benares 39, Meerut 36, and Azamgarh 32; in Magistrates' Courts Basti 15 and Aligarh 10.

55. Of the 15,489 persons who appealed, the cases of 14,821 were disposed of, with the following result :—

	APPEALS.			
	Disposed of.	*Summarily rejected.*	*Confirmed.*	*Percentage rejected and confirmed.*
Magistrates	4,907	361	2,911	66·7
Courts of Session	8,736	1,040	4,438	73·
High Court	1,178	106	814	78·
Total ...	14,821	2,407	8,163	72·

56. *Statement K.*—The result as regards courts subordinate to the High Court for three years is, 1887—65 per cent., 1888—72 per cent., 1889—71 per cent., appellants in whose cases decisions were affirmed.

57. Of persons convicted in appealable cases 21 per cent. appealed against 20 per cent. in 1888.

The districts in which the percentage of persons appealing to Courts of Session and Magistrates is much above the average are —

Garhwál	59 per cent.	Budaun	32 per cent.
Basti	41 „	Kumaun	30 „
Jaunpur	33 „	Farukhabad	30 „
Azamgarh	33 „		

58. The districts showing the best and worst results as regards appellants in whose cases decisions were confirmed are :—

	Percentage confirmed.		*Percentage confirmed.*
Tarái	94	Etáwah	58
Lalitpur	90	Bánda	58
Budaun	80	Aligarh	57
Gorakhpur	80	Agra	57
Etah	79	Hamírpur	46
Allahabad	79		
Jhánsi	78		

59. The duration of appeals shows a slight increase except on appeals against acquittals. The figures for all courts are —

		Days.		
		1887.	1888.	1889.
Magistrates' Courts...		9	9	15
Courts of Session		14	15	19
High Court against ...	Convictions	31	28	30
	Acquittal	51	63	37
Total ...		13	14	19

60. Mr. Whiteway, Magistrate of Meerut, points out that in his district the decisions of Magistrates who acquitted and discharged the largest proportion of persons under trial before them, excluding withdrawals, stood the test of appeal worst; although, assuming that doubtful charges are eliminated, the contrary should be the result.

This anomaly he explains as follows :—

"The reason of the difference is, as far as my experience goes, that the Magistrate who acquits more than his fellows is, as a rule, the Magistrate who does not go into his work with care, who makes no inquiry for himself, but is content, on the model of the Civil Judge, to remain as the arbitrator on the evidence produced under certain technical rules by either side.

"In India, if anywhere, it is the Magistrate's duty to search for the truth wherever and however, within the large discretion allowed him by the law, it may be found. * * * * It is that Magistrates who are natives of this country, in addition to showing a mental timidity, are more frequently apt to forget this aspect of their work than European officers, that the difference between the two lies."

Revision.

61. The following table exhibits the work under applications for revision for 1887-88-89 :—

	Preferred.			*Disposed of.*			*Pending.*		
	1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1887.	1888.	1889.
Magistrates ...	996	1,277	1,265	978	1,245	1,236	18	32	29
Courts of Session	1,555	1,749	1,693	1,479	1,666	1,590	76	83	103
High Court ...	811	780	669	800	780	695	58	58	32
Total ...	3,362	3,806	3,627	3,257	3,691	3,521	152	173	164

62. Applications were noticeably numerous in the following districts :—

Courts of Session.		*Magistrates' courts.*	
Gorakhpur	164	Benares	89
Benares	161	Gházipur	88
Meerut	155	Basti	87
Azamgarh	132	Gorakhpur	82
Bareilly	121		
Sahíranpur	119		

63. The Sessions Court of Benares with 32 and of Azamgarh with 25 cases show the largest pending files.

64. Of the 7,247 accused persons concerned, the cases of 6,919 were disposed of with the following results :—

	Disposed of.	*Summarily rejected.*	*Confirmed.*	*Percentage rejected and confirmed.*
Magistrates ...	... 2,453	948	833	73
Courts of Session...	... 3,252	1,698	873	79
High Court ...	... 1,214	258	478	60
Total	... 6,919	2,904	2,184	...

The lower courts show less favourably than in the preceding year, when the percentages of confirmations were 81, 86 and 73 respectively.

65. The districts which show the best and worst results under this head are—

	Percentage confirmed.		*Percentage confirmed.*
Garhwál	100	Farukhabad	41
Tarái		Etáwah	50
Lalitpur		Benares	52
Kumaun	97	Budaun	55
Agra	93		
Fatehpur			

66. The average duration of such applications has increased. It was—

	Days.		
	1887.	1888.	1889.
Magistrates' Courts	9	8	15
Courts of Session	12	19	33
High Court	22	24	22
Average ...	13	16	25

67. The original business which came before the High Court in 1887-88-89 was—

	Cases.		
	For disposal.	*Disposed of.*	*Pending.*
1887	3	3	...
1888	13	10	3
1889	12	12	...

68. The number of cases in which sentence of death was passed by Sessions Judges and reference for confirmation under section 374 of the Code of Criminal Procedure made to the High Court was as follows :—

	Cases.		
	For disposal.	*Disposed of.*	*Pending*
1887	76	70	6
1888	94	87	7
1889	86	79	7

The sentence of death was confirmed by the High Court in 55 cases.

69. There was one Full Bench reference on the criminal side.

70. *Judicial Statement No.* 13.—There were 124 trials by jury in the Courts of Session against 122 in 1888. In 118 of these the Judge approved of the verdict of the jury. In five cases reference under section 307, Criminal Procedure Code, was made to the High Court; the verdict was reversed in two cases, upheld in two, and new trial ordered in one case.

71. In 960 trials out of 1,253 tried in Sessions Courts with the aid of assessors the Sessions Judge agreed with them, and in 124 cases he totally disagreed with them.

72. *Judicial Statement No.* 14.—Seventy-nine cases against European British subjects involving 82 persons were brought to trial, against 141 cases involving 159 persons in 1888; 45 persons were convicted against 70 and six cases remained pending.

ALLAHABAD,
13th October 1890.

H. FRASER,
Registrar.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 1—(CRIMINAL.)

Statement showing the number of Judicial Divisions and the number of Officers exercising Original or Appellate Jurisdiction in the North-Western Provinces on the last day of the year 1889, *with the cost of Tribunals.*

Name of Province.	Area.	Population.	Number of divisions for Courts under Chief Court, but superior to Chief Courts of districts.	Number of districts.	Number of sub-districts.	Total number of Officers exercising original or appellate jurisdiction.					Total number of cases decided.				Total receipts of the Courts.	Total charges of the Courts.	Remarks.
						Judges of Chief Court of Province.	Judges of other Courts superior to Chief District Courts.	Judges of Chief Courts of districts.	Judges of District Courts other than Chief Courts.	Judges of other subordinate Courts.	Original.		Appeals.				
											Regular.	Miscellaneous.	Regular.	Miscellaneous.			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	sq. miles.																
Territory in the North-Western Provinces subject to the Criminal Jurisdiction of the High Court.	83,350	32,747,240	21	37	179	5	21	37	...	515	107,817	3,605	10,833 / 10,628	3,521	...	...	
Total ...	83,350	32,747,240	21	37	179	5	21	37	...	515	107,817	3,605	10,628	3,521	...	...	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 2—(CRIMINAL.)

Statement of offences reported and of persons tried, convicted and acquitted, of each class of offence in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1889.

Description of offence.	Number of offences reported.	Number of cases returned as true.	Number of cases brought to trial during the year.	Number of persons.					Remarks.
				Under trial during the year including pending from previous year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Died, escaped, or transferred to another province.	Remaining under trial.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Offences against the State, Chapter VI of the Indian Penal Code	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ditto relating to the army and navy, Chapter VII	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ditto against the public tranquillity, ditto VIII	1,467	1,133	1,135	5,833	2,051	3,516	17	249	
Ditto by, or relating to, public servants, ditto IX	196	119	119	178	109	58	...	11	
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, ditto X	2,135	1,889	1,881	3,687	1,423	2,184	8	72	
False evidence and offences against public justice, ditto XI	1,690	1,455	1,462	1,981	852	1,025	11	93	
Offences relating to coin and Government stamp, ditto XII	134	121	123	139	55	83	...	1	
Ditto relating to weights and measures, ditto XIII	157	132	132	192	109	82	...	1	
Ditto affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, Chapter XIV ...	1,411	1,254	1,252	5,441	1,161	4,254	...	26	
Ditto relating to religion, Chapter XV	201	86	83	234	167	53	...	14	
Offences affecting the human body, Chapter XVI. — Offences affecting life	1,382	1,231	1,232	1,948	729	978	11	230	
Causing of miscarriage, injuries to unborn children, exposure of infants and the concealment of births.	156	128	129	157	62	83	3	9	
Hurt	32,250	20,135	19,581	38,670	31,035	7,098	20	517	
Wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement	1,683	792	779	1,553	1,286	234	1	32	
Criminal force and assault	13,261	8,162	7,817	14,321	11,645	2,461	5	210	
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour	363	187	190	354	181	138	16	19	
Rape	214	120	118	156	90	58	...	8	
Unnatural offence	68	59	60	74	39	30	...	5	
Offences against property, Chapter XVII. — Theft	23,070	18,840	18,072	24,123	6,810	16,946	47	320	
Extortion	935	279	274	553	459	74	2	18	
Robbery and dacoity	1,410	480	454	1,136	582	432	25	97	
Criminal misappropriation of property	513	266	264	383	230	147	...	6	
Ditto breach of trust	1,316	760	763	954	547	376	4	27	
Receiving of stolen property	5,054	4,886	4,905	6,792	2,063	4,499	26	204	
Cheating	1,465	585	573	880	688	155	...	37	
Fraudulent deed and disposition of property	19	9	9	17	11	6	...	...	
Mischief	9,216	4,987	4,885	9,017	7,414	1,511	6	86	
Criminal trespass	12,820	10,099	8,676	13,339	6,578	6,454	27	280	
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII	192	110	110	222	152	50	3	17	
Criminal breach of contracts of service, ditto XIX	33	26	26	59	50	9	...	...	
Offences relating to marriage, ditto XX	4,499	2,119	2,083	3,028	2,673	284	9	62	
Defamation, ditto XXI	457	189	187	316	242	59	2	13	
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance, ditto XXII	1,268	686	672	1,421	1,066	321	2	32	
Under the Code of Criminal Procedure and offences against special and local laws	85,572	32,478	32,438	49,402	11,357	37,702	26	317	
Total ...	154,607	113,802	110,484	186,560	91,916	91,360	271	3,013	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 3—(CRIMINAL).

Statement of miscellaneous proceedings under the Code of Criminal Procedure in the North-Western Provinces during 1889.

Nature of Proceedings.	Total number of cases before the courts during the year.	Number of persons concerned.	Number of persons discharged.	Number of persons convicted.	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6
					Remaining.
1. Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under Chapter XX, Section 250 ...	191	206	18	188	...
2. Proceedings against witnesses under Chapter VI and Section 485 of Chapter XXXV ...	13	35	2	9	24
3 Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under Chapter XLII.	170	231	61	157	13
4. Non-attendance of Jurors or Assessors, Chapter XXIII., Section 332	105	107	60	43	1
5. Proceedings under Chapter VIII to prevent breach of the peace	916	3,492	1,558	1,840	94
6 Security for good behaviour under Chapter VIII.	997	1,315	458	815	42
7. Proceedings against public nuisance, Chapter X.	455	1,151	42	1,075	34
8. Possession, Chapter XII and Section 522 of Chapter XLIII.	159	459	238	197	24
9. Maintenance, Chapter XXXVI	705	707	531	160	16
Total ...	3,711	7,703	2,968	4,487	248

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 4.—(Criminal).

Statement showing the general result of Criminal trials in the tribunals of various classes in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1889.

Class of courts.	Total number of persons under trial.	Persons whose cases were disposed of.					Persons remaining under trial at the end of the year.	Number of cases disposed of during the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses examined.	Remarks.
		Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Discharged or acquitted.	Convicted.		Committed or referred.					
				On regular trial.	On summary trial.						
1	2	3	4	5		7	8	9	10	11	12
Village Officer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Subordinate Magistrates. Special Magistrates, Section 14	6,960	13	2,324	3,814	705	70	34	4,285	3	6,938	
Subordinate Magistrates. Honorary Magistrates sitting singly ...	15,422	17	7,588	7,667	...	56	94	9,564	3	19,083	
Subordinate Magistrates. Stipendiary Magistrates sitting singly ...	140,160	162	72,448	55,580	6,141	3,365	2,464	78,560	6	297,266	
Subordinate Magistrates. Benches of Magistrates	21,869	22	7,842	9,253	4,534	81	137	15,410	3	19,287	
District and Divisional Magistrates—cases referred under sections 347, 349, Criminal Procedure Code	1,128	1	167	911	27	19	3	895	3	...	
Chief Magistrates of districts	1,877	30	550	790	368	102	37	1,171	7	5,138	
Courts of Sessions	2,902	26	993	1,562	...	77	244	1,525	39	11,975	
High Court	12	...	4	8	...	...	...	12	2	78	
Total ...	190,330	271	91,916	79,585	11,775	3,770	3,013	111,422	6	359,765	

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 5—(CRIMINAL.)

Statement showing the punishments inflicted by the various criminal tribunals in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1889.

Class of tribunal	Persons sentenced to—								Persons ordered to fine or give security or recognizance to keep the peace or sureties for good behaviour.	Persons imprisoned in default of security for good behaviour.	Detail of punishment.																
				Imprisonment							Fine.									Imprisonment.					Whipped.			
	Death	Transportation.	Penal servitude.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Forfeiture of property.	Fine.	Whipping.			Rs. 10 and under.	Rs. 50 and under.	Rs. 100 and under.	Rs. 500 and under.	Rs. 1,000 and under.	Above Rs. 1,000.	Total amount of fines imposed during the year.	Total amount of fines realized during the year.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	15 days and under.	6 months and under.	2 years and under.	7 years and under.	Above 7 years.	10 stripes and under.	20 stripes and under.	30 stripes and under.	Number of boys whose sentences were commuted to detention in a reformatory school.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
																	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.									
Village Officer	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Subordinate Magistrates. Special Magistrates, section 14.	..	...	...	469	42	...	3,775	96	28	1	3,647	120	7	1	...	...	11,557	10,660	363	121	355	35	...	...	30	53	13	...
Honorary „ sitting singly.	...	..		780	31	...	6,683	48	4	...	6,565	116	1	1	...	...	11,937	10,736	457	313	492	6	...	...	19	29	...	...
Stipendiary Magistrates sittingly singly.	...		..	22,908	1,491	...	32,877	3,383	1,987	698	29,012	3,562	244	49	10	...	2,13,514	1,82,812	9,013	5,590	13,111	5,664	34	...	1,540	1,374	469	...
Benches of Magistrates ...	...	...	...	726	57	.	13,138	32	...	...	13,004	127	7	...	...	...	18,796	17,791	372	277	506	...	...	...	18	19	...	...
District and Divisional Magistrates' cases referred under sections 347, 349, Criminal Procedure Code.	...	...	..	1,042	71	..	373	630	107	19	272	84	13	4	...	...	5,488	3,592	212	116	595	392	10	...	367	217	46	...
Chief Magistrates of districts ...	.	...	..	378	22	.	659	108	95	16	565	71	11	12	...	...	6,478	5,764	397	54	194	129	23	...	43	51	14	...
Courts of Sessions	77	180	...	1,301	14	...	91	79	24	...	25	38	8	16	4	...	11,251	4,142	811	18	146	305	760	86	...	18	61	...
High Court		...	..	6	2	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	77	180	...	27,610	1,750	...	57,596	4,376	2,245	734	53,090	4,118	291	83	14	...	2,79,021	2,35,497	11,625	6,489	15,404	6,533	828	86	2,012	1,761	603	...

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 5A—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing the particulars of whippings inflicted by the Criminal tribunals in the North-Western Provinces during 1889.

PART I.

STATEMENT SHOWING WHIPPINGS INFLICTED UNDER SECTIONS 2 AND 3, ACT VI, 1864, IN LIEU OF OTHER PUNISHMENT.

Offences for which awarded.	Number of stripes awarded.												Total.	Remarks.
	5 and under.		6 to 10.		11 to 15.		16 to 20.		21 to 25.		26 to 30.			
	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.	1st conviction.	2nd or subsequent conviction.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
In lieu of other punishment (Sections 2 and 3, Act VI, 1864).														
1. Theft as defined in ... Section 378, Indian Penal Code ...	420	3	783	7	467	11	299	12	54	7	54	10	2,127	
" 380 " ...	97	1	172	7	148	...	96	5	48	1	24	2	601	
" 381 " ...	9	...	21	...	23	...	14	...	...	...	5	1	73	
" 382 " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
2. Extortion as defined in ... " 388 " ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	
" 389 " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3. Dishonestly receiving stolen property as defined in " 411 " ...	43	...	111	2	101	3	92	4	21	...	41	2	420	
" 412 " ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
4. Lurking house-trespass as defined in " 443 " ...	21	...	39	...	33	...	15	...	3	...	1	...	112	
5. Lurking house-trespass by night as defined in ... ... " 444 " ...	12	...	21	...	21	2	7	2	3	...	1	...	69	
6. House-breaking as defined in ... " 445 " ...	15	...	30	1	10	...	11	...	3	1	5	...	76	
7. House-breaking by night as defined in ... ... " 446 " ...	20	...	101	1	93	5	88	9	17	2	46	2	384	
8. Offences under section 49, Act XXVI., 1870	...	...	1	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	5	
9. Offences under section 19, Act XXVII., 1871	1	...	...	...	6	...	2	...	...	...	2	1	12	
10. Offences under section 14, Act III., 1880	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Total	640	4	1,280	18	904	21	628	32	149	11	179	13	3,885	

PART II.

Showing whippings inflicted in addition to other punishments, sections 3 and 4, Act VI, 1864.

Offences for which awarded.	Number of stripes.							Remarks.
	5 and under.	6 to 10.	11 to 15.	16 to 20.	21 to 25.	26 to 30.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
In addition to other punishments (Sections 3 and 4).								
A.—Section 3 :—								
1 Theft as defined in ... ... Section 378, I. P. C....	3	30	39	38	12	46	168	
„ 380 „ ...	...	3	13	15	10	17	58	
„ 381 „ ...	...	...	1	4	1	...	6	
„ 382 „ ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
2 Extortion as defined in ... ... „ 388 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 389 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
3 Dishonestly receiving stolen property, as defined in „ 411 „ ...	...	4	9	15	6	14	48	
„ 412 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4 Lurking house-trespass as defined in ... „ 443 „ ...	1	1	1	4	1	2	10	
5 Lurking house-trespass by night as defined in „ 444 „ ...	1	1	1	1	...	1	5	
6 House-breaking as defined in ... „ 445 „ ...	...	2	...	2	2	3	9	
7 House-breaking by night as defined in „ 446 „ ...	...	2	10	28	5	16	61	
8 Offences under section 19, Act XXVII., 1871	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	
9 Ditto ditto 14, Act III., 1880	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
B.—Section 4 :— Section 193, I. P. C....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
1 False evidence as defined in ... „ 194 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 195 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
2 False charge of unnatural offence as defined in ... ... Sections 211 & 377, I. P. C.,	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
3 Assault as defined in ... ... Section 354, I. P. C. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
4 Rape as defined in ... ... „ 375 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5 Unnatural offence as defined in ... „ 377 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
6 Robbery as defined in ... ... „ 390 „ ...	...	...	1	...	...	1	2	
7 Dacoity as defined in ... ... „ 391 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	
8 Attempt at robbery as defined in ... „ 393 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
9 Hurt in committing robbery as defined in „ 394 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
10 Receiving stolen property as defined in „ 413 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 463 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 466 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
11 Forgery as defined in ... ... „ 467 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 468 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
„ 469 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
12 Lurking house-trespass as defined in ... „ 443 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
13 Lurking house-trespass by night as defined in „ 444 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
14 House-breaking as defined in ... „ 445 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
15 House-breaking by night as defined in ... „ 446 „ ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	
Total ...	5	43	76	107	41	103	375	

PART III.

Showing whippings inflicted under section 5, Act VI, 1864, on juveniles for offences other than those specified in Parts I and II.

Offence.	Stripes. 5 & under. 1st conviction.	5 & under. Subsequent conviction.	6 to 10. 1st conviction.	6 to 10. Subsequent conviction.	11 to 15. 1st conviction.	11 to 15. Subsequent conviction.	16 to 20 1st conviction.	16 to 20 Subsequent conviction.	21 to 25. 1st conviction.	21 to 25. Subsequent conviction.	26 to 30. 1st conviction.	26 to 30. Subsequent conviction.	Total	Remarks.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Giving false information, section 177 I. P. C. ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
False evidence, ... „ 193 „ ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	2	
Knowingly delivering counterfeit coin ... ... „ 251 „ ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Attempt to commit suicide ... „ 309 „ ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Voluntarily causing hurt ... sections 323, 324, 325 „ ...	3	...	7	...	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	16	
Doing an act which endangers human life ... ... section 336 „ ...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
Grievous hurt on grave and sudden provocation ... „ 335 „ ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Assault ... ... „ 354 „ ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Kidnapping ... ... „ 363 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	
Rape ... ... „ 376 „ ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	3	...	1	...	9	
Theft ... ... „ 379 „ ...	4	...	16	...	4	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	32	
Robbery ... ... „ 392 „ ...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	8	
Misappropriation ... „ 403 „ ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Criminal breach of trust ... „ 406 „ ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	
Theft ... ... „ 411 „ ...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	
Receiving stolen property ... „ 413 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Mischief ... ... sections 420 and 436 „ ...	1	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	4	
Lurking house-trespass ... „ 454 and 457 „ ...	1	...	...	...	4	...	2	1	1	...	...	5	14	
Dishonestly opening any closed receptacle containing property ... ... section 461 „ ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Enticing away, or detaining with criminal intent, a married woman ... .. „ 498 „ ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Act V of 1861	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
„ III of 1867	...	..	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
„ IV of 1879	4	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	7	
„ VIII of 1879	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	
„ XXII of 1881	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	
Total ...	19	...	39	...	23	...	20	1	6	1	2	5	116	

PART IV.

Showing relative number of times whipping was awarded as compared with other punishments.

Punishments.	Number	Remarks.
1	2	3
1 Total number of whippings awarded*	4,376	
2. Total number of other punishments †	27,907	
3. Percentage of whippings	16	

* Total of column 14 of Parts I and III and of column 8, Part II.

† Not counting punishments of which whipping was a part, but including all cases in which whipping might have been inflicted.

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 6—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing the result of appeal and revision in the criminal cases in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1889.

Tribunals.	Number of persons.												Remarks.	
	Total number of appellants and applicants for revision before the courts.	Died, escaped or transferred to another province.	Appeals or applications rejected.	Sentence or orders confirmed.	Sentence enhanced.	Sentence reduced or otherwise altered.	Sentence reversed.	Proceedings quashed.	New trial or further enquiry ordered.	Referred for revision to the High Court.	Pending trial.	Average number of days during which each appeal lasted.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
APPEALS.														
To Chief Magistrates of districts	5,079	3	361	2,911	...	554	966	22	89	1	172	15		
To Courts of Sessions	9,142	9	1,940	4,438	...	906	1,255	28	135	25	406	19		
High Court... by persons convicted ...	1,261	...	106	813	...	132	118	...	4	...	88	30		
High Court... by Government from judgments of acquittal.	7	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	1	...	2	37		
Total	15,489	12	2,407	8,163	...	1,593	2,341	50	229	26	668	19		
REVISIONS.													Complainants	Against accused.
By Chief Magistrates of districts	460	...	948	833	...	62	37	4	498	71	54	15	1,051	2,047
By Courts of Sessions	1,939	7	1,698	873	...	5	51	3	279	336	185	33	750	1,498
By High Court	1,303	...	258	478	41	83	253	...	101	...	89	22		
Total	3,702	7	2,904	2,184	41	150	341	7	878	407	328	25		
GRAND TOTAL ...	19,191	19	5,311	10,347	41	1,743	2,682	57	1,107	433	996	28		

JUDICIAL STATEMENT No. 13—(CRIMINAL).

Statement showing use of Jurors and Assessors in the Criminal Courts in the North-Western Provinces in the year 1889.

Classes of courts in which jurors or assessors are employed.	Established or average number of jurors or assessors in each case and prescribed qualifications.	Number of cases tried by jury.	Number of cases tried with assessors.	Jury trials.					Assessors' trials.				Remarks.
				Cases in which the Judge approved of the verdict.	Cases in which the Judge did not approve of the verdict.		Number of persons of the verdict in respect to whom the Judge disapproved.		Number of cases in which the Judge agreed with assessors.	Number of cases in which the Judge differed from—			
					Wholly.	Partially.	Whose cases he referred under section 307 of the Criminal Procedure Code.	Whose cases he did not refer under section 307 of the Criminal Procedure Code.		One assessor.	Two assessors.	All assessors.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
II.—CRIMINAL COURTS.													
Magistrates' Courts under Chapter X, Criminal Procedure Code.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Courts of Session ... Jurors ...	Number of jurors, 5 ...	124	...	118	1	5	7	5	...	...	...	...	
Assessors ...	Number of assessors, 2 or more.	...	1,253	...	...	...	...	...	960	83	86	124	
...	Qualifications as described in sections 319 and 320 of the Code of Criminal Procedure.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
High Court, Original Criminal Jurisdiction. Jurors., Number of jurors, 9.	Qualifications as described in sections 319 and 320 of the Code of Criminal Procedure.	12	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	
	Total ...	136	1,253	130	1	5	7	5	960	83	86	124	

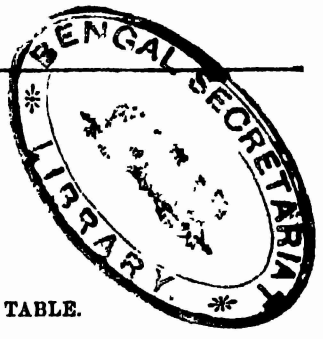
JUDICIAL STATEMENT

Statement showing the general results of the trial of Europeans British subjects

Description of offence.	Number of persons accused and brought before a Magistrate.						Died, escaped, or transferred to other provinces	Number actually brought to trial	Persons whose cases were disposed										
		Within the quarter							By District Magistrates and other 1st Class Magistrates							By Courts of Session.			
	Remaining at the close of the previous quarter.	On complaint, section 191 (a), Criminal Procedure Code.	On police report, section 191 (b) of the Code.	By Magistrate *suo motu*, section 191 (c) of the Code	On transfer from another province.	Total.			Received by transfer under section 451B. of the Code	Convicted.	Acquitted or discharged	Committed To Court of Sessions.	Committed To High Court	Transferred by order under section 451B of the Code	Total omitting entries in columns 10 and 15.	Received by transfer under section 451B of the Code.	Convicted	Acquitted or discharged.	Transferred to High Court under section 449 of the Code.	Total exclusive of column 17.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Offences against the State, Chapter VI. of the Indian Penal Code	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	..	...	...
Offences relating to the army and navy, Chapter VII.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	.	..	...	...
Offences against the public tranquillity, Chapter VIII.	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	.		...	...
Offences by or relating to public servants, Chapter IX.	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	.	.	...	...
Contempts of the lawful authority of public servants, Chapter X.	...	..	...	..		..	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	..		...	...
False evidence and offences against public justice, Chapter XI.	...	...	...	...		.	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...		...	...
Offences relating to coin and Government stamps, Chapter XII.	...	..	...	...	..	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...
Offences relating to weights and measures, Chapter XIII	...	..	...	..	..	..	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...
Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals, Chapter XIV.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	..	...	...
Offences relating to religion, chapter XV.,	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...
Offences against the human body, Chapter XVI. — Offences affecting life	...	1	2	...	..	3	...	3	...	...	1	...	2	...	3	...	.	..	...	...
Causing of miscarriage; injuries to unborn children; exposure of infants; and the concealment of births.	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Hurt	...	12	5	..	..	17	...	17	...	7	8	2	..	...	17	...	1	..	...	1
Wrongful restraint and Wrongful confinement.	...	2	...	...	...	2	.	2	...	...	2	...	..	...	2	...		...	...	...
Criminal force and assault ...	1	7	...	...	...	8	...	8	...	6	2	...	...	...	8	...	...	..	...	...
Kidnapping, forcible abduction, slavery and forced labour.	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	.	...	...	...
Rape	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...		..	...	...
Unnatural offence ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	.	..	...	...	...		..	...	...
Offences against property, Chapter XVII. — Theft ...	...	...	4	...	..	4	...	4	...	2	1	1	.	...	4	...	..	..	...	...
Extortion ...	...	...	...	2	..	2	...	2	...	...	..	2	...	...	2	...	..		...	...
Robbery and dacoity ...	...	...	.	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...		.	.	...
Criminal misappropriation of property.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...			...	..
Criminal breach of trust ...	...	3	..	...	..	3		3	...	...	..	2	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving of stolen property ...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	..	.	...		...	...	...	.	..	...	...
Cheating .	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	..		...	2	...		..	...	...
Fraudulent deeds and disposition of property.	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	..	.	...	...
Mischief	...	...	...	...	..	..	...	.	...	..	...	..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Criminal trespass ...	...	3	1	...	...	4	..	4	...	1	3	...	..	...	4	...		..	...	...
Offences relating to documents and to trade or property marks, Chapter XVIII.	1	1	1	..	..	3	...	3	...	...	1	1	1	...	3	...	..	...	1	...
Criminal breach of contracts of service, Chapter XIX	...	...	...	...	..	...		...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...		.	0	...
Offences relating to marriage, Chapter XX.	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...		..	...	...
Defamation, Chapter XXI. ...	1	2	...	...	..	3	...	3	...	...	3	...	.	...	3	...	..	..	...	...
Criminal intimidation, insult and annoyance, Chapter XXII.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
Offences under special and local laws ...	1	6	25	3	.	35	...	35	...	22	13	...	..	...	35	...	..	..	...	...
Total ...	4	39	38	5	..	86		86	...	40	34	8	4	...	86	...	1	.	1	1

No. 14.—(CRIMINAL).

in the North-Western Provinces during the year ending 31st December 1889.



SUBSIDIARY TABLE.

| of— | | |

A.—*Showing in detail for each class the number of persons convicted in* 1889.

District.	Offences against the State and relating to the army and navy, chapters VI and VII, Indian Penal Code.	Offences against the public tranquillity, chapter VIII.	Offences by or relating to public servants, chapters IX and X.	Offences against public justice and false evidence, chapter XI.	Offences relating to coin, stamps, weights and measures, chapters XII and XIII.	Offences affecting public health, &c., and religion, chapters XIV and XV.	Offences affecting the human body, chapter XVI.	Offences against property, chapter XVII.	Miscellaneous offences under the Penal Code, chapters XVIII to XXII.	Total offences under the Penal Code.	Offences under the Code of Criminal Procedure and under special laws.	Grand Total.
Dehra Dún	...	28	...	2	3	10	109	135	10	297	1,025	1,322
Saháranpur ...	...	91	37	39	4	58	291	709	17	1,246	1,612	2,858
Muzaffarnagar ...	...	83	104	17	4	29	191	501	16	895	920	1,815
Meerut	...	277	256	68	5	1,504	482	1,316	34	3,941	1,778	5,722
Bulandshahr ...	...	58	60	22	7	167	247	614	6	1,181	1,150	2,331
Aligarh	...	33	85	27	3	17	407	649	10	1,231	1,606	2,837
Kumaun	...	11	36	18	3	11	170	199	16	459	617	1,076
Garhwál	...	11	28	8	3	1	70	52	4	177	231	408
Tarái	...	2	5	1	2	3	83	57	12	165	64	229
Bijnor	...	91	51	22	1	64	247	443	8	927	680	1,607
Moradabad	...	159	90	17	6	53	564	953	28	1,870	688	2,558
Budaun	...	105	70	63	2	44	485	909	8	1,686	604	2,290
Bareilly	...	229	78	68	13	66	417	1,301	17	2,189	1,942	4,131
Pilibhít	...	123	31	3	...	12	176	459	5	809	543	1,352
Sháhjahánpur ...	...	196	51	45	2	30	505	1,073	36	1,943	749	2,692
Muttra	...	45	107	13	10	104	320	647	9	1,255	1,131	2,386
Agra	...	118	32	22	4	501	388	961	17	2,043	2,293	4,336
Farukhabad ...	...	17	54	21	5	2	226	747	11	1,080	564	1,650
Mainpuri	...	101	53	14	2	10	243	520	9	952	496	1,448
Etáwah	...	39	14	13	...	22	193	515	10	806	518	1,324
Etah	...	81	121	31	3	5	431	779	10	1,461	670	2,131
Jalaun	...	25	43	24	...	10	148	667	2	919	437	1,356
Jhánsi	...	54	130	15	4	21	135	652	23	1,034	766	1,800
Lalitpur	...	31	15	18	5	8	86	447	9	619	175	794
Cawnpore	...	42	77	34	5	950	426	1,299	99	2,932	4,240	7,172
Fatehpur	...	8	50	10	2	162	259	700	7	1,198	262	1,460
Bánda	...	123	27	27	5	5	288	953	25	1,453	351	1,804
Allahabad	...	205	103	73	16	199	492	1,897	43	3,028	2,081	5,109
Hamírpur	...	22	19	10	3	12	160	901	9	1,142	181	1,323
Jaunpur	...	88	7	48	1	17	390	916	19	1,476	65	1,541
Gorakhpur	...	183	76	30	11	24	527	1,941	52	2,844	730	3,574
Basti	...	190	24	17	4	10	330	920	7	1,502	376	1,878
Azamgarh	...	169	28	23	6	5	331	1,447	10	2,019	444	2,463
Mirzapur	...	253	102	22	1	15	276	1,197	15	1,883	1,236	3,119
Benares	...	70	40	69	12	24	498	1,202	24	2,029	4,698	6,727
Gházipur	...	68	39	47	5	33	254	1,176	74	1,696	1,207	2,903
Ballia	...	135	97	23	3	93	241	655	7	1,254	572	1,826
Total ...	...	3,516	2,242	1,025	165	4,307	11,076	30,598	721	53,650	37,702	91,352
High Court, N.-W. P. ...	...	...	...	...	...	..	4	2	2	8	...	8
GRAND TOTAL ...	...	3,516	2,242	1,025	165	4,307	11,080	30,600	723	53,658	37,702	91,360

B.—*Showing the number of cases brought to trial during the year, disposed of and pending in the Courts of Session and the Courts of Magistrates in* 1889.

District.	Courts of Session.			Courts of Magistrates.			Remarks.
	Brought to trial.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Brought to trial.	Disposed of.	Pending.	
Dehra Dún	5	5	...	1,496	1,493	3	
Saháranpur	31	20	2	3,019	2,967	52	
Muzaffarnagar	48	44	4	2,094	2,064	30	
Meerut	66	63	3	5,071	4,979	92	
Bulandshahr	30	27	3	31,66	3,134	32	
Aligarh	45	40	5	3,782	3,729	53	
Kumaun	9	8	1	1,110	1,100	10	
Garhwál	...	...	...	375	366	9	
Tarái	7	7	...	284	279	5	
Bijnor	19	18	1	2,444	2,419	25	
Moradabad	58	52	6	3,454	3,429	25	
Budaun	55	44	11	2,920	2,880	40	
Bareilly	78	73	5	5,147	5,103	44	
Pilibhít	28	25	3	2,049	2,027	22	
Sháhjahánpur	68	64	4	3,231	3,163	68	
Muttra	45	39	6	2,729	2,686	43	
Agra	66	63	3	5,111	5,069	42	
Farukhabad	64	63	1	2,303	2,275	28	
Mainpuri	47	43	4	1,955	1,928	27	
Etawáh	50	41	9	2,049	2,013	36	
Etah	50	50	...	2,483	2,424	59	
Jalaun	11	11	...	1,497	1,488	9	
Jhánsi	15	14	1	1,686	1,671	15	
Lalitpur	5	4	1	911	903	8	
Cawnpore	71	69	2	7,676	7,641	35	
Fatehpur	24	22	2	1,793	1,772	21	
Bánda	55	52	3	2,145	2,120	25	
Allahabad	91	84	7	5,341	5,288	53	
Hamírpur	45	43	2	1,691	1,667	24	
Jaunpur	35	33	2	3,693	3,650	43	
Gorakhpur	70	58	12	4,824	4,764	60	
Basti	31	29	2	2,875	2,806	69	
Azamgarh	62	58	4	3,338	3,306	32	
Mirzapur	46	45	1	4,200	4,159	41	
Benares	162	118	44	8,026	7,941	85	
Gházipur	49	46	3	3,517	3,459	58	
Ballia	45	41	4	1,790	1,723	67	
Total ...	1,686	1,525	161	111,275	109,885	1,390	

C.—*Showing the number of persons concerned in cases decided under the miscellaneous provisions of the Criminal Procedure Code during* 1889.

Districts	Frivolous or vexatious complaints summarily dealt with under Chapter XX, Section 250	Proceeding against witnesses under Chapter VI, and Section 485 of Chapter XXXV.	Forfeiture of bail or recognizance under Chapter XLII	Non attendance of Jurors or Assessors, Chapter XXIII, Section 332	Proceedings under Chapter VIII, to prevent breach of peace	Proceeding under Chapter VIII, security for good behaviour	Proceedings against public nuisance, Chapter X.	Possession, Chapter XII, and Section 522 of Chapter XLIII	Maintenance, XXXVI.	Total of persons.
Dehra Dún	...	...	...	...	26	19	1	5	4	55
Saháranpur	7	...	6	...	311	07	...	6	18	415
Muzaffarnagar ...	8	...	3	...	107	30	2	...	7	157
Meerut	9	...	5	...	102	85	...	5	10	216
Bulandshahr	15	...	5	...	25	65	...	...	10	120
Aligarh	...	2	...	15	...	73	...	...	...	90
Kumaun	1	...	...	...	10	5	...	...	13	29
Garhwál	3	...	...	...	12	3	...	...	24	42
Tarái	1	...	...	...	26	11	...	...	1	39
Bijnor	11	...	2	2	96	21	5	7	25	169
Moradabad	19	...	1	8	80	31	...	...	21	160
Budaun	4	...	1	4	240	17	...	...	7	273
Bareilly	...	2	12	15	111	88	...	14	28	270
Pilibhít	5	...	4	...	96	22	...	...	11	138
Sháhjahánpur	19	31	4	4	84	41	...	1	26	210
Muttra	1	...	3	...	28	24	...	...	10	66
Agra	6	...	3	10	48	67	466	6	25	631
Farukhabad	...	...	4	...	24	27	...	...	17	72
Mainpuri	2	...	9	8	65	14	...	...	2	100
Etáwah	4	...	3	7	49	27	...	8	9	107
Etah	4	...	...	...	70	35	...	...	1	110
Jalaun	6	...	1	...	15	3	...	...	2	27
Jhánsi	...	...	...	1	44	14	...	...	18	77
Lalitpur	...	...	...	...	2	12	...	...	8	22
Cawnpore	19	...	1	14	90	14	...	6	13	157
Fatehpur	7	...	1	4	87	40	...	2	13	154
Bánda	7	...	...	1	58	28	...	...	9	103
Allahabad	14	...	40	...	255	90	117	104	65	685
Hamírpur	1	...	2	1	53	18	4	3	8	90
Jaunpur	8	...	14	...	211	15	...	80	56	384
Gorakhpur	9	..	9	2	56	88	185	15	34	398
Basti	3	...	9	2	291	13	...	...	25	343
Azamgarh	1	...	9	...	114	23	...	25	26	198
Mirzapur	9	...	6	...	107	43	305	5	34	509
Benares	3	...	28	6	252	85	15	36	90	515
Gházipur	...	...	14	3	211	27	50	90	24	419
Ballia	...	...	32	..	36	30	1	41	13	153
Total ...	206	35	231	107	3,402	1,315	1,151	459	707	7,703

D.—*Showing the results of trials in the Courts of Session in* 1889 *(as affecting persons).*

Districts.	Number of persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Referred.	Died, escaped, or transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Number per-cent of persons entered in columns 3 and 4, and of those whose cases were referred under section 374 (C. P. C.) who were convicted.	Remarks.
Dehra Dún	8	...	8	...	...	...	100	
Saháranpur	51	20	27	...	...	4	57	
Muzaffarnagar	72	34	34	...	...	4	50	
Meerut ... —	135	46	82	4	...	3	63	
Bulandshahr	62	15	34	5	...	8	72	
Aligarh	74	30	31	5	2	6	54	
Kumaun	13	4	8	...	...	1	66	
Garhwál	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Tarái	15	10	3	2	...	...	33	
Bijnor	26	13	12	...	...	1	48	
Moradabad	122	61	50	...	1	10	45	
Budaun	99	28	44	...	...	27	61	
Bareilly	135	40	88	...	1	6	68	
Pilibhít	60	30	22	5	...	3	47	
Sháhjahánpur	138	69	48	10	...	11	45	
Muttra	95	19	64	...	...	12	77	
Agra	137	39	95	...	...	3	70	
Farukhabad	95	39	54	...	1	1	58	
Mainpuri	101	39	55	2	...	5	59	
Etáwah	74	12	49	1	...	12	80	
Etah	87	56	30	...	1	...	34	
Jalaun	13	3	10	...	...	...	77	
Jhánsi	26	4	21	...	...	1	84	
Lalitpur	6	...	5	...	...	1	100	
Cawnpore	122	43	54	13	4	8	60	
Fatehpur	34	10	17	3	1	3	66	
Bánda	106	19	68	15	1	3	81	
Allahabad	171	59	92	...	5	15	60	
Hamírpur	69	23	39	5	...	2	65	
Jaunpur	47	8	33	...	4	2	80	
Gorakhpur	102	28	57	...	5	12	67	
Basti	47	12	31	...	...	4	72	
Azamgarh	91	20	66	...	...	5	76	
Mirzapur	79	32	41	...	...	6	56	
Benares	232	66	101	7	...	58	61	
Gházipur	63	20	40	...	...	3	66	
Ballia	95	42	49	...	...	4	53	
Total ...	2,902	993	1,562	77	26	244	62	
High Court, N.-W. Provinces ...	12	4	8	...	...	...		
GRAND TOTAL ...	2,914	997	1,570	77	26	244	62	

E.—*Showing the results of trials in the Courts of Magistrates in* 1889 *as affecting persons.*

Districts.	Number of persons under trial during the year.	Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.	Remaining under trial.	Number per cent of persons entered in columns 3 and 4, who were convicted.	Remarks.
Dehra Dún	2,180	846	1,324	7	...	3	61	
Saháranpur	5,597	2,624	2,793	79	11	90	51	
Muzaffarnagar ...	3,503	1,601	1,781	66	...	55	52	
Meerut	11,451	5,478	5,598	140	19	216	50	
Bulandshahr	5,345	2,918	2,295	64	4	64	44	
Aligarh	6,270	3,308	2,763	90	9	100	45	
Kumaun	1,788	684	1,069	21	3	11	60	
Garhwál	627	188	408	...	...	31	68	
Tarái	573	323	224	15	1	10	40	
Bijnor	4,214	2,499	1,595	53	...	67	38	
Moradabad	6,051	3,363	2,508	147	...	33	42	
Budaun	4,579	2,152	2,240	105	7	69	51	
Bareilly	8,703	4,460	4,005	158	3	77	47	
Pilibhít	3,293	1,855	1,325	79	1	33	41	
Sháhjahánpur... ...	5,280	2,333	2,635	172	6	134	53	
Muttra	5,013	2,473	2,345	103	4	88	48	
Agra	8,328	3,787	4,203	211	12	105	52	
Farukhabad	3,534	1,729	1,596	139	9	40	48	
Mainpuri	3,526	1,948	1,393	128	5	52	41	
Etáwah	2,923	1,420	1,299	132	5	67	47	
Etah	4,306	1,957	2,101	138	2	108	51	
Jalaun	2,788	1,390	1,347	31	8	12	49	
Jhánsi	3,115	1,249	1,780	59	6	21	58	
Lalitpur	1,354	501	789	10	41	13	61	
Cawnpore	11,310	4,056	7,066	135	4	49	63	
Fatehpur	2,878	1,368	1,440	28	3	39	51	
Bánda	3,601	1,714	1,724	111	6	46	50	
Allahabad	9,788	4,487	4,979	171	30	121	52	
Hamírpur	2,441	1,050	1,281	72	2	36	54	
Jaunpur	6,047	4,056	1,821	77	...	93	30	
Gorakhpur	7,762	4,011	3,518	115	10	108	46	
Basti	5,399	3,288	1,847	57	3	204	35	
Azamgarh	5,386	2,805	2,397	120	8	56	46	
Mirzapur	7,637	4,377	3,072	95	7	86	41	
Benares	12,841	5,607	6,583	409	8	234	54	
Gházipur	5,174	2,124	2,863	84	1	102	57	
Ballia	2,842	890	1,777	72	7	96	66	
Total ...	187,416	90,919	89,790	3,693	245	2,769	49	

F.—*Showing the number of witnesses examined and the number of persons to whom payments were made on account of expenses in Courts of Session and Courts of Magistrates in* 1889.

District.	Number of witnesses examined.				Amount paid as expenses.		Remarks.
	Courts of Session.		Magistrates' Courts.		Courts of Session.	Magistrates' Courts.	
	Number of persons to whom payments were made.	Number of witnesses examined.	Number of persons to whom payments were made	Number of witnesses examined.	Amount paid.	Amount paid.	
					Rs. a. p.	Rs a p	
Dehra Dún	25	24	100	3,293	25 0 0	184 0 0	
Saháranpur	250	247	1,329	10,129	126 0 0	851 0 0	
Muzaffarnagar	371	335	1,600	8,236	213 0 0	378 0 0	
Meerut	514	663	2,387	16,613	505 0 0	1,409 0 0	
Bulandshahr	255	279	1,767	10,998	126 0 0	696 6 6	
Aligarh	404	339	814	9,186	282 0 0	600 0 0	
Kumaun	83	38	195	2,456	179 0 0	227 0 0	
Garhwál	...	...	74	633	...	67 0 0	
Tarái	85	56	157	1,183	326 0 0	203 0 0	
Bijnor	98	136	2,803	8,423	52 0 0	1,057 0 0	
Moradabad	611	544	3,876	14,989	521 0 0	2,021 0 0	
Budaun	159	280	2,805	8,479	78 0 0	1,086 0 0	
Bareilly	356	633	5,233	18,297	235 0 0	1,674 0 0	
Pilibhít	166	210	644	6,010	141 0 0	325 0 0	
Sháhjahánpur	320	346	5,177	13,588	342 0 0	2,047 0 0	
Muttra	208	220	1,389	7,563	274 0 0	485 0 0	
Agra	327	372	2,992	14,541	324 0 0	1,845 10 0	
Farukhabad	578	354	2,418	10,332	428 0 0	968 0 0	
Mainpuri	590	549	3,848	7,477	377 0 0	1,383 0 0	
Etáwah	326	381	2,254	6,185	324 0 0	1,087 0 0	
Etah	523	316	1,942	9,556	528 0 0	947 0 0	
Jalaun	63	63	2,432	5,188	28 0 0	839 0 0	
Jhánsi	173	165	1,867	4,587	224 0 0	571 0 0	
Lalitpur	20	20	1,302	3,382	8 0 0	389 0 0	
Cawnpore	213	608	3,456	11,734	261 0 0	1,454 0 0	
Fatehpur	85	104	3,296	7,089	43 0 0	959 0 0	
Bánda	307	397	3,027	9,250	259 0 0	1,241 0 0	
Allahabad	759	642	4,435	17,174	561 0 0	2,016 0 0	
Hamírpur	387	281	3,964	7,026	275 0 0	1,111 0 0	
Jaunpur	200	246	2,375	11,492	159 15 0	588 0 0	
Gorakhpur	512	531	2,558	18,589	369 0 0	851 0 0	
Basti	257	192	2,021	10,224	150 8 0	608 0 0	
Azamgarh	552	501	1,905	11,403	405 4 0	467 0 0	
Mirzapur	373	381	2,986	10,865	387 0 0	1,733 0 0	
Benares	810	953	2,821	15,842	332 0 0	944 15 0	
Gházipur	328	315	3,115	9,739	113 13 6	915 0 0	
Ballia	312	259	1,947	5,961	370 13 6	982 12 0	
Total ...	11,640	11,975	87,311	347,712	9,353 6 0	35,210 11 6	
High Court, N.-W. P. ...	100	78	...	...	2,256 13 4	..	
Grand Total ...	11,740	12,053	87,311	347,712	11,610 3 4	35,210 11 6	

G.—*Showing the detention of witnesses in Courts of Session and Courts of Magistrates in* 1889.

Districts.	Number of witnesses discharged.							
	Courts of Session.				Magistrates' Courts.			
	On the 1st day.	On the 2nd day.	On the 3rd day.	After the 3rd day.	On the 1st day.	On the 2nd day.	On the 3rd day.	After the 3rd day.
Dehra Dún	16	...	9	...	4,049	108	7	...
Saháranpur	210	62	...	...	10,302	538	101	20
Muzaffarnagar	327	26	43	...	8,524	197	42	4
Meerut	645	227	61	73	17,907	1,153	127	50
Bulandshahr	341	41	...	...	10,888	643	146	1
Aligarh	263	107	46	43	9,179	934	180	11
Kumaun	38	...	...	...	2,361	128	27	4
Garhwál	...	...	...	...	638	...	...	...
Tarái	41	35	...	10	1,171	60	...	...
Bijnor	64	97	38	...	9,310	614	111	27
Moradabad	484	247	63	1	14,557	993	390	222
Budaun	254	104	28	33	8,029	686	117	15
Bareilly	569	244	10	...	17,714	1,606	530	...
Pilibhít	193	57	2	...	5,906	382	47	16
Sháhjahánpur	572	114	...	...	12,033	2,439	604	237
Muttra	341	112	...	...	7,567	518	122	28
Agra	512	214	...	8	16,053	744	46	1
Farukhabad	353	120	22	93	9,447	1,088	315	146
Mainpuri	484	172	29	46	7,334	476	95	25
Etáwah	422	47	14	1	6,335	601	136	34
Etah	376	107	50	2	8,674	973	244	133
Jalaun	63	...	...	...	5,201	526	3	...
Jhánsi	106	56	22	...	4,869	290	40	4
Lalitpur	20	...	...	...	3,682	337	1	...
Chwnpore	552	127	58	24	13,469	723	140	18
Fatehpur	159	19	6	...	7,152	859	110	54
Bánda	455	129	14	9	9,203	1,425	271	181
Allahabad	757	179	29	...	18,782	1,248	210	98
Hamírpur	402	163	...	...	6,724	371	104	47
Jaunpur	278	35	...	...	12,142	855	149	38
Gorakhpur	240	45	56	206	15,340	3,271	746	246
Basti	98	92	71	...	9,054	1,429	219	121
Azamgarh	391	103	95	10	10,645	1,488	418	240
Mirzapur	282	37	82	27	11,694	249	22	13
Benares	757	197	54	29	14,879	2,807	941	121
Gházipur	247	172	...	...	8,325	1,424	586	267
Ballia	218	43	25	66	5,423	652	155	33
Total ...	11,560	3,530	927	681	344,566	32,835	7,502	2,455

H.—*Showing the total amount of fines imposed in the exercise of original jurisdiction by the Criminal Courts in* 1889, *the amount realized and the amount paid by way of compensation.*

Districts.	Courts of Sessions.			Magistrates' Courts.			Remarks.
	Total amount of fines.	Amount realized.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	Total amount of fines.	Amount realized.	Amount paid by way of compensation.	
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Dehra Dún	300 0 0	...	...	4,134 0 0	2,974 0 0	214 0 0	
Saháranpur	210 0 0	210 0 0	...	11,320 0 0	8,902 0 0	371 0 0	
Muzaffarnagar	75 0 0	41 8 0	...	5,252 0 0	5,170 0 0	241 0 0	
Meerut	...	...	...	21,086 0 0	18,441 0 0	207 0 0	
Bulandshahr	...	...	...	7,618 0 0	7,665 0 0	120 0 0	
Aligarh	100 0 0	80 0 0	55 0 0	5,005 0 0	4,848 0 0	4 0 0	
Kumaun	100 0 0	100 0 0	...	4,572 0 0	3,650 0 0	546 0 0	
Garhwál	...	...	...	1,222 0 0	1,172 0 0	18 0 0	
Tarái	...	...	...	672 0 0	515 0 0	15 0 0	
Bijnor	...	...	...	5,410 0 0	4,973 0 0	223 0 0	
Moradabad	60 0 0	35 0 0	...	10,268 0 0	9,401 0 0	106 0 0	
Budaun	...	...	...	5,858 0 0	5,344 0 0	221 0 0	
Bareilly	506 0 0	409 11 10	48 0 0	9,801 0 0	8,233 0 0	364 0 0	
Pilibhít	10 0 0	23 0 0	10 0 0	4,093 0 0	4,019 0 0	203 0 0	
Sháhjahánpur	222 0 0	222 0 0	40 0 0	11,082 0 0	9,531 0 0	1,762 0 0	
Muttra	750 0 0	...	...	7,048 0 0	6,984 0 0	159 0 0	
Agra	55 0 0	...	...	7,528 0 0	7,722 0 0	262 0 0	
Farukhabad	...	...	...	3,089 0 0	1,955 0 0	25 0 0	
Mainpuri	...	24 0 0	...	3,751 0 0	4,006 0 0	156 0 0	
Etáwah	525 0 0	25 0 0	...	4,349 0 0	4,199 0 0	285 0 0	
Etah	...	...	...	9,096 0 0	7,754 0 0	19 0 0	
Jaláun	...	...	...	3,242 0 0	2,737 0 0	196 0 0	
Jhánsi	1,700 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	3,273 0 0	2,850 0 0	172 0 0	
Lalitpur	...	...	...	1,842 0 0	1,554 0 0	276 0 0	
Cawnpore	2,850 0 0	698 4 11	450 0 0	24,647 6 0	21,752 6 0	383 0 0	
Fatehpur	70 0 0	70 0 0	70 0 0	6,052 0 0	4,100 0 0	410 0 0	
Bánda	950 0 0	861 0 0	...	3,871 0 0	3,139 0 0	498 0 0	
Allahabad	51 0 0	51 0 0	51 0 0	12,924 0 0	11,367 0 0	741 0 0	
Hamírpur	900 0 0	794 0 0	...	1,895 0 0	1,669 0 0	82 0 0	
Jaunpur	...	...	...	8,391 0 0	6,564 0 0	525 0 0	
Gorakhpur	...	0 8 0	...	14,452 0 0	10,790 0 0	435 0 0	
Basti	...	...	...	5,314 0 0	4,896 0 0	333 0 0	
Azamgarh	10 0 0	...	70 0 0	4,545 0 0	3,608 0 0	297 0 0	
Mirzapur	307 0 0	280 0 0	...	6,056 0 0	5,789 0 0	307 0 0	
Benares	1,500 0 0	200 0 0	...	15,797 0 0	13,012 0 0	1 6 0	
Gházipur	...	...	...	6,343 0 0	5,508 0 0	2 0 0	
Ballia	...	...	...	6,272 0 0	4,472 0 0	635 0 0	
Total ...	11,251 0 0	4,142 0 9	811 0 0	2,67,770 14 0	2,31,355 6 0	10,814 0 0	
High Court, N.-W. P. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
GRAND TOTAL ...	11,251 0 0	4,142 0 9	811 0 0	2,67,770 14 0	2,31,355 6 0	10,814 0 0	

I.—*Showing the number of appeals (cases) preferred, disposed of and pending in the Courts of Sessions Judges and of District Magistrates in* 1889.

Districts.	Preferred.		Disposed of.		Pending.		Remarks.
	Court of Session.	Court of District Magistrate.	Court of Session.	Court of District Magistrate.	Court of Session.	Court of District Magistrate.	
Dehra Dún	14	9	14	8	...	1	
Saháranpur	238	218	233	213	5	5	
Muzaffarnagar	216	43	208	42	8	1	
Meerut	358	2,803 ~~97~~	334	242 ~~87~~	24	... 91	
Bulandshahr	186	103	174	98	12	5	
Aligarh	163	138	160	128	8	10	
Kumaun	57	14	56	14	1	...	
Garhwál	14	3	13	3	1	...	
Tarái	9	...	9	...	...	...	
Bijnor	179	93	177	93	2	...	
Moradabad	252	155	241	154	11	1	
Budaun	308	77	297	77	11	...	
Bareilly	491	70	478	67	13	3	
Pilibhít	143	18	141	18	2	...	
Sháhjahánpur	215	170	211	166	4	4	
Muttra	198	54	179	54	19	...	
Agra	84	115	82	114	2	1	
Farukhabad	251	63	248	62	3	1	
Mainpuri	266	104	262	104	4	...	
Etáwah	114	51	113	47	1	4	
Etah	304	101	302	99	2	2	
Jalaun	110	30	106	30	4	...	
Jhánsi	93	38	85	38	8	...	
Lalitpur	79	4	79	4	...	...	
Cawnpore	103	78	103	74	...	4	
Fatehpur	126	33	126	33	...	...	
Bánda	209	81	200	81	9	...	
Allahabad	273	52	265	51	8	1	
Hamírpur	73	38	73	38	...	...	
Jaunpur	203	110	196	108	7	2	
Gorakhpur	346	147	318	144	28	3	
Basti	173	122	147	107	26	15	
Azamgarh	377	102	345	102	32	...	
Mirzapur	323	65	321	65	2	...	
Benares	356	85	317	80	39	5	
Gházipur	266	144	247	142	19	2	
Ballia	150	69	145	68	5	1	
Total ...	7,320	2,834 ~~2,670~~	7,005	2,763 ~~2,676~~	315	~~71~~ 2	

J.—*Showing the number of applications for revision (cases) preferred, disposed of, and pending in the Courts of Sessions Judges and of District Magistrates in* 1889.

Districts.	Preferred.		Disposed of.		Pending.		Remarks.
	Court of Session.	Court of District Magistrate.	Court of Session.	Court of District Magistrate.	Court of Session.	Court of District Magistrate.	
Dehra Dún	11	3	11	3	...	...	
Saháranpur	61	31	58	31	3	...	
Muzaffarnagar	47	54	45	53	2	1	
Meerut	99	7	93	7	6	...	
Bulandshahr	56	34	48	34	8	...	
Aligarh	38	56	35	54	3	2	
Kumaun	27	24	27	24	...	...	
Garhwál	8	...	8	...	...	...	
Tarái	5	...	5	...	...	...	
Bijnor	32	21	32	21	...	...	
Moradabad	42	38	41	38	1	...	
Budaun	15	47	15	47	...	...	
Bareilly	104	42	100	40	4	2	
Pilibhít	17	22	17	20	...	2	
Sháhjahánpur	50	40	50	40	...	...	
Muttra	19	36	19	35	...	1	
Agra	18	48	16	46	2	2	
Farukhabad	33	10	33	9	...	1	
Mainpuri	34	32	34	32	...	...	
Etáwah	22	26	22	24	...	2	
Etah	21	35	21	34	...	1	
Jalaun	6	20	6	20	...	...	
Jhánsi	11	3	11	3	...	...	
Lalitpur	3	1	2	1	1	...	
Cawnpore	60	42	60	41	...	1	
Fatehpur	16	14	16	14	...	...	
Bánda	48	17	48	15	...	2	
Allahabad	104	41	104	41	...	...	
Hamírpur	21	29	21	26	...	3	
Jaunpur	70	32	67	31	3	1	
Gorakhpur	124	82	119	81	5	1	
Basti	40	87	34	85	6	2	
Azamgarh	132	35	107	32	25	3	
Mirzapur	99	19	97	19	2	...	
Benares	161	89	129	89	32	...	
Gházipur	15	88	15	87	...	1	
Ballia	24	60	24	59	...	1	
Total ...	1,693	1,265	1,590	1,236	103	29	

K.—*Showing the number of persons whose cases came before the Courts of Session Judges and of District Magistrates on appeal or application for revision with the result as affecting the orders of the Lower Courts.*

Districts.	Appeals				Application for revision.			Remarks.
	Number of persons who appealed.	Ratio per cent of persons appealing to persons in respect to whom appealable orders were passed	Number of applicants in whose cases the sentences or orders were confirmed.	Ratio per cent of affirmed to decided.	Number of applicants for revision.	Number of applicants whose applications were rejected or in whose case orders were confirmed.	Ratio per cent. of rejected to disposed of	
Dehra Dún	88	6	25	69	8	16	89	
Saháranpur	555	26	368	69	116	143	89	
Muzaffarnagar	348	24	232	69	90	171	84	
Meerut	930	20	610	72	117	216	82	
Bulundshahr	419	22	259	66	94	151	78	
Aligarh	464	18	257	57	30	124	61	
Kumaun	101	30	73	73	95	118	97	
Garhwál	51	59	29	60	6	13	100	
Tarái	16	13	15	94	8	12	100	
Bijnor	383	20	275	72	73	120	89	
Moradabad	595	26	432	75	58	150	90	
Budaun	522	32	410	80	24	57	55	
Bareilly	657	22	482	75	102	136	91	
Pilibhít	192	24	115	60	60	59	72	
Sháhjahánpur	613	29	432	70	52	140	76	
Muttra	372	17	227	65	15	87	81	
Agra	376	9	214	57	8	128	93	
Farukhabad	377	30	276	74	29	46	41	
Mainpuri	347	27	232	67	57	107	71	
Etawah	210	20	118	58	34	44	50	
Etah	488	26	385	79	31	88	92	
Jalaun	167	16	113	69	34	41	100	
Jhánsi	162	12	121	78	28	22	66	
Lalitpur	92	20	83	90	4	3	100	
Cawnpore	286	5	206	73	81	145	89	
Fatehpur	227	19	172	75	29	53	93	
Banda	403	27	226	58	39	105	67	
Allahabad	536	20	419	79	167	248	70	
Hamírpur	128	14	59	46	27	50	84	
Jaunpur	416	33	291	71	91	144	79	
Gorakhpur	571	23	434	80	123	387	75	
Basti	534	41	389	72	84	194	90	
Azamgarh	668	33	441	69	163	191	74	
Mirzapur	537	26	378	70	90	169	75	
Benares	609	10	379	70	128	198	52	
Gházipur	555	23	333	63	77	178	78	
Ballia	276	24	190	70	127	153	68	
Total ...	14,221	21	9,650	71	2,399	4,352	76	

L.—*Showing the number of appeals and applications for revision (cases) preferred, disposed of, and pending in the High Court in* 1889.

Districts.	Appeals.			Application for revision.			Remarks.
	Preferred.	Disposed of.	Pending.	Preferred.	Disposed of.	Pending.	
Agra	55	56	4	23	30	1	
Aligarh	16	21	...	12	10	2	
Allahabad	21	23	1	48	48	7	
Azamgarh	31	36	...	42	42	...	
Bareilly	62	67	3	34	38	...	
Benares	75	76	3	65	70	...	
Bánda	58	55	4	25	27	...	
Cawnpore	39	43	3	22	20	3	
Farukhabad	59	60	3	27	28	2	
Gházipur	58	56	4	39	40	4	
Gorakhpur	48	46	5	20	21	...	
Jaunpur	25	23	3	19	19	1	
Jhánsi	26	27	3	13	13	...	
Kumaun Division	7	8	...	32	28	4	
Meerut	57	59	9	38	37	3	
Moradabad	24	26	2	19	21	...	
Bijnor-Budaun Division ...	33	33	1	29	32	1	
Mainpuri	49	48	3	17	17	1	
Mirzapur	24	23	4	40	41	2	
Saháranpur	36	34	4	85	90	1	
Sháhjahánpur	24	27	...	20	23	...	
Oudh	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Jabbalpur Division	...	5	...	...	...	...	
Ajmere	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nagpur	2	2	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	829	860	59	669	695	32	

M.—*Showing the result, as affecting persons, of appeal and revision in the High Court in* 1889.

Sessions Division.	Appeals.						Application for revision.					
	Rejected.	Sentence affirmed	Sentence reversed.	Sentence varied.	Further enquiry ordered.	Otherwise disposed of	Rejected.	Order affirmed	Order reversed.	Order varied.	Further enquiry ordered.	Otherwise disposed of.
Agra ...	1	86	20	6	1	...	16	27	4	9	2	
Aligarh ..	2	28	...	...	...	...	3	13	8	1	1	
Allahabad ...	9	28	1	4	1	...	21	51	24	17	12	
Azamgarh ...	3	32	8	2	...	...	7	32	27	...	23	
Bareilly ...	3	58	2	15	...	...	3	29	19	2	1	
Benares ...	54	28	5	5	1	...	28	34	13	10	8	
Bánda ...	3	55	7	17	...	...	10	12	9	4	4	
Cawnpore ...	3	36	9	9	...	...	6	23	5	10	...	
Farukhabad ...	6	49	9	16	1	...	12	19	10	4	13	
Gházipur ...	5	54	9	8	...	...	6	96	13	3	6	
Gorakhpur ...	1	41	1	6	..	...	21	10	10	2	2	
Jaunpur ...	...	22	...	3	...	...	2	11	14	2	...	
Jhánsi ...	...	29	2	4	1	...	4	6	3	1	...	
Kumaun Division,	...	9	...	...	...	...	13	12	10	...	2	
Meerut ...	6	60	23	5	...	...	7	15	26	4	8	
Moradabad ...	...	40	3	1	...	...	12	7	7	20	3	
Bijnor-Budaun ...	3	26	10	5	...	...	8	25	4	14	6	
Mainpuri ...	1	52	4	12	...	...	5	4	3	8	1	
Mirzapur ...	4	17	2	2	...	...	17	12	11	5	3	
Saháranpur ...	1	31	3	2	...	...	56	27	13	5	5	
Sháhjahánpur ...	1	20	2	10	...	...	1	13	20	3	1	
Jabbalpur ...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Nagpur ...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	106	814	120	133	5	...	258	478	253	124	101	

N.—*Criminal business coming before the High Court, North-Western Provinces, in* 1889.

Description of cases.		Remaining from 1888.	Filed in 1889.	Disposed of in 1889.	Remaining at the close of 1889	Remarks.
Original business		3	9	12	...	
APPEALS.						
By persons convicted ..	From orders of Deputy Commissioners acting under section 34 of the Code of Criminal Procedure	...	8	7	1	One case referred to and disposed of by the Full Bench is shown below.
	Sessions Judges	89	814	846	57	
By Local Government ...	From the judgment of acquittal of all courts,	1	6	6	1	
	Total ..	90	828	559	59	
REFERENCES						
Cases in which sentence of death passed by Sessions Judges was referred for confirmation under section 374 of the Code of Criminal Procedure		7	79	79	7	
Cases in which proceedings held against persons who could not understand them were referred for orders under section 341 of the Code of Criminal Procedure		...	2	2	...	
	Total ...	7	81	81	7	
REVISION.						
Cases referred for revision by District Magistrates and Sessions Judges under section 438 of the Code of Criminal Procedure ...		22	256	267	11	
Cases dealt with by the court under section 439 of the Code of Criminal Procedure						
(1) Cases decided by Magistrates		30	348	360	18	
(2) Cases decided by Session Judges		6	63	66	3	
	Total ...	58	667	693	32	
Full Bench References	Appeals ...	...	1	1	...	
	Revision ...	...	...	...	...	
Miscellaneous Cases		10	190	196	4	
	GRAND TOTAL	168	1,776	1,842	102	